## Turning a poor catalyst into an efficient catalyst-Copper Intercalated Birnessite as a Water Oxidation Catalyst



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## **Scientific Achievement**

Intercalating zero-valent copper into the van der Waals gap increases the water oxidation catalysis of birnessite by enhancing the interlayer charge transfer.

## Significance and Impact

Out of plane conductivity governs electrocatalysis in layered materials. Our work proposes a novel method for enhancing outof-plane conductivity in layered materials, thus improving catalysis.

## **Research Details**

- Zero valent copper can be incorporated into the interlayer region of birnessite by a simple disproportionation reaction of Cu(I)-precursor.
- Electrocatalytic studies reveal that Cu modified birnessite possess improved water oxidation activity over pristine birnessite with lower Tafel slopes and overpotentials.
- Experimental and DFT calculations suggest that copper intercalation reduces the charge transfer resistance and enhances out-of-plane interlayer conductivity.

Work was performed at Temple University





